Appendix

Dates of Demographic and Health Surveys Used in This Study

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region/Country</th>
<th>Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Latin America and the Caribbean</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolivia</td>
<td>1993–94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>1996</td>
</tr>
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<td>Colombia</td>
<td>1995</td>
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<td>Dominican Republic</td>
<td>1991</td>
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<tr>
<td>Guatemala</td>
<td>1995</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haiti</td>
<td>1994–95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paraguay</td>
<td>1990</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peru</td>
<td>1991</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>South Central and Southeast Asia</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
<td>1994</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>1994</td>
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<td>Kazakhstan</td>
<td>1995</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nepal</td>
<td>1996</td>
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<td>Pakistan</td>
<td>1991</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>1993</td>
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<td>1996</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Sub-Saharan Africa</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benin</td>
<td>1996</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burkina Faso</td>
<td>1993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameroon</td>
<td>1991</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central African Republic</td>
<td>1994–95</td>
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<tr>
<td>Comoros</td>
<td>1996</td>
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<tr>
<td>Côte d’Ivoire</td>
<td>1994</td>
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<td>Ghana</td>
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<td>Kenya</td>
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<td>Madagascar</td>
<td>1992</td>
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<td>Malawi</td>
<td>1996</td>
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<td>Mali</td>
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<td>Namibia</td>
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<td>Niger</td>
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<td>Zimbabwe</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>West Asia and North Africa</strong></td>
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<td>Morocco</td>
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<td>Turkey</td>
<td>1993</td>
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<tr>
<td>Yemen</td>
<td>1991–92</td>
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Note: These are the 39 DHS surveys since 1990 for which data were available in mid-1998.


———. 1996. Personal communication.


Brady, Martha. 1997. Personal communication.


———. 1996. Personal communication.


Nawar, Laila, Cynthia B. Lloyd, and Barbara Ibrahim. 1995. “Women’s autonomy and gender roles in Egyptian families,” in Carla Makhlof Obermeyer


Singh, Susheela. 1998a. Personal communication.


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